

A GLOSSARY

TO

Telynegion Maes a Mor

(EIFION WYN)

ARRANGED BY

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WELSH-ENGLISH GLOSSARY



VOCABULARY.

NOTE.—With few exceptions, only the radical forms of words are included. The reader is supposed to have sufficient knowledge of the Welsh system of initial mutation to enable him or her to discover the radical of any word occurring in a mutated form. The following abbreviations are employed :—

adj. = adjective.
adv. = adverb.
aor. = aorist.
c. = common.
comp. = comparative.
conj. = conjunction.
d. = dual.
equ. = equative.
f. = feminine.
hab. = habitual.
imp. = imperfect.
imper. = imperative.
impers. = impersonal.
ind. = indicative.

indef. = indefinite.
inter. = interrogative.
interj. = interjection.
m. = masculine.
mut. = mutated or mutation.
n. = noun and neuter.
neg. = negative.
num. = numeral.
p. = plural.
part. = particle.
phr. = phrase.
plupf. = pluperfect.
prep. = preposition.
pres. = present.
pron. = pronoun.
rel. = relative.
s. = singular.
subj. = subjunctive.
sup. = superlative.
v. = verb and vide.
vs. = verb-substantive.

A. 3s. *pres. ind.* of *myned*, to go.
A. *rel. pron.*, who, which, that.
A. *ac* or *ag*, *conj.*, and, *and prep.*, with, by.
Acw, *adv.*, yonder, there.
Adar, *np.*, aderyn, *nsm.*, bird.
Aden, *nsf.*, wing.
Adtyd, *nsm.*, misfortune.
Adref, *n.* used, *adv.*, home.
Adwaen, 3s. *pres. ind.* of *adnabod*, to know ;
 adwaenoch, 2p.
Addewid, *nsf.*, promise.
Adduned, *nsf.*, promise.
Aech, 2p. *imp. ind.* of *myned*, to go.
Aed, *v.*, *myned*.
Ael, *nsf.*, *aeliau*, *p.*, brow, eye-brow.
Aelwyd, *nsf.*, hearth.
Aem, *v.*, *myned*.
Aent, *v.*, *myned*.
Afal, *nsm.*, *afalau*, *p.*, apple.
Afallen, *nsf.*, apple-tree.
Afiath, *nsm.*, pleasure, mirth, sport.
Afon, *nsf.*, *afonydd*, *p.*, river.
Agor, *vs.*, to open, *agorais*, 1s. *aor.*

Agoriad, *nsm.*, key.
Agos, *adj.*, near ; *comp.* *nês*.
Angau, *nsm.*, death.
Angel, *nsm.*, angel.
Angerddol, *adj.*, intense, ardent, violent.
Anghof, *nsm.*, forgetfulness, oblivion.
Anghotio, *vs.*, to forget.
Anghofus, *adj.*, forgetful.
Angladd, *nsm.*, funeral.
Anghyfanedd-dra, *nsm.*, desolation.
Angor, *nsm.*, anchor.
Ai—ai or neu, *conj.*, whether—or.
Ai, *v.*, *myned*.
Aifft, Egypt.
Ail, *adj.*, second ; *bob yn ail*, alternately.
Ailgofiat, 3s. *imp. ind.* of *ailgofio*, to remember.
Alarch, *nsm.*, swan.
Alaw, *nsf.*, *alawon*, *p.*, song, air.
Aled, *prop. name*.
Alun, *prop. name*.
Allan, *adv.*, out.
Allfro, *nsf.*, foreign country.



Allor, *nsf.*, altar.

Alltud, *nsm.*, foreigner, exile.

Am, *prep.*, for, of, about, because of: *conjugated amdan*—, hence 2s; *amdanat*, 3*sm.*, *amdano*, *f.*, *amdani*.

Ambell, *adj.*, some.

Amcan, *nsm.*, purpose

Amddifad, *adj.*, orphan.

Aml, *adj. sup.*, amlaf, frequent.

Amlhau, *vs.*, to increase.

Amod, *nsm.*, condition, covenant.

Anad., *adj.*, special, above; Yn anad un, above all, more than any.

Anafu, *vs.*, to injure, hurt; *anafodd*, 3*s. aor.*

Anafus, *adj.*, hurt, injured, wounded.

Anesmwyth, *adj.*, uneasy, restless.

Anfarwoldeb, *nsm.*, eternity, immortality.

Anfon, *vs.*, to send, dispatch.

Annerch, *nsf.*, address, greeting.

Annherfynol, *adj.*, unlimited, boundless.

Anniddigrwydd, *nsm.*, restlessness.

Anniddos, *adj.*, unsheltered, leaking.

Anturio, *vs.*, to venture.

Anwyl, *adj.*, dear, beloved.

Anwylyd, *nsc.*, darling, beloved one.

Ar, *prep.*, on, upon; *conjugated arn*—, hence 1*s.* *arnaf*, 3*sm.* *arno*, *f.* *arni*, 3*p.* *arnynt*.

Ar, *nsm.*, tilth, ploughed land, land.

Arab, *nsm.*, arab, street arab.

Araf, *adj.*, slow, gentle, soft.

Arafu, *vs.*, to become slow, to slacken, abate, to hinder; *arafai*, 3*s. imp. ind.*, *arafodd*, 3*s. aor.*

Arall, *adj. and pron.*, other, another, else.

Arch, *nsf.*, coffin.

Ardal, *nsf.*, *ardaloedd*, *p.*, district, neighbourhood.

Arglwydd, *nsm.*, lord, master.

Arian, *nsm.*, silver.

Arlais, *nsm.*, temple.

Arnaf, *arni*, *arno*, *arnynt*, *v.*, *ar*.

Arogl, *nsm.*, odour, scent, perfume.

Aroglarthu, *vs.*, to burn incense.

Aros, *vs.*, to stay, remain, wait; *arosai* 3*s. imp. ind.*; *aros*, 2*s. imper.*

Arthur, *prop. name*.

Arwerth, *adj.*, sold, enslaved.

Arwyr, *npm.*, heroes.

Astell, *nsf.*, board.

At, *prep.*, to, towards; *ato*, 3*sm.*

Ateb, *vs.*, to answer, reply; *pres. ind.* 3*s. etyb.*

Ateb, *nsm.*, answer, reply.

Athraw, *nsm.*, teacher, master.

Aur, *nsm.*, gold.

Awel, *nsf.*, breeze, wind.

Awgrymu, *vs.*, to mention, suggest.

Awr, *nsf.*, hour; yn awr, now.

Awst, *prop. name* August.

Awyr, *nsf.*, air, sky, firmament.

B

Bach, *adj.*, small, little; *comp. equ.*, lleied, *comp. lai*, *sup. lleiaf*.

Baech, *v. bod*.

Bai, *v. bod*.

Balch, *adj.*, glad, proud.

Banadl, *np.*, broom.

Baner, *nsf. p.* *baneri*, banner, standard.

Bannau, *np.*, heights.

Bara, *nsm.*, bread.

Bardd, *nsm.*, bard, poet.

Barddoniaeth, *nsf.*, poetry.

Bari, *nsf.*, beard, whiskers.

Bargodion, *npm.*, eaves-droppings.

Barn, *nsf.*, judgment.

Barrug, *nsm.*, frost, hoar-frost, rime.

Bawn, *v. bod*.

Bechan, *v. bychan*.

Bechgyn, *npm.*, boys, lads.

Bedwen, *nsf.*, birch tree.

Bedydd, *nsm.*, baptism.

Bedyddiodd, 3*s. aor. of bedyddio*, to baptize.

Bedd, *nsf.*, grave.

Beddrod, *nsm.*, grave.

Beio, *vs.*, to blame, censure.

Beisdon, *nsf.*, strand, beach, shallows.

Bellach, *adv.*, henceforth, now.

Bendith, *nsf.*, blessing, benediction.

Ber, *v. byr*.

Beryl, *nsm.*, beryl.

Beth = *pa beth*, what? *and adv. use, of peth*, awhile.

Blaen, *nsm.*, point, head; o'r blaen, before, formerly; o flaen, before; o'm blaen, before me.

Blagur, *nsp.*, bud, sprout, blossom.

Ble = *ple* - *pa le*, what place? where?

Blin, *adj.*, tired, weary; dire, tiresome, cross, peevish.

Blodau, *npm.*, blodeuyn and blodyn *sm.*, flower.

Blodeuo, *vs.*, to bloom, blossom; blodeuai, 3*s. imp. ind.*

Blwyddyn, *sf.*, blwyddi and blynyddau, *p.*, year.

Blys, *nsm.*, desire, greed.

Bo, *v. bod*.

Boch, *v. bod*.

Bod, *vs.*, to be; *pres. ind.* 1*s.*, wyf, wy, ydwyf; 2*s.* wyt; 3*s.*, mae, oes, sydd, sy; 2*p.*,

ydych; *pres. ind. hab fut.* 3s., *bydd*; 2p., *byddwch*; *imp. ind.* 1s., *oeddw*; 2s., *oeddit*, 3s., *oedd*, *ydoedd*; 3p., *oent*; *aor.* 1s., *bum*; 3s. *bu*; 1p. *buom*; *pres. subj.* 3s., *bo*, 2p., *boch*; *imp. subj.* 2s., *byddet*; 3s., *bai*, 2p., *baech*; *imper.* 2s., *bydd*; 3s., *bydded*, *boed*, 2p., *byddwch*.

Boddi, *vs.*, to drown, be drowned.

Boddiaf, 1s. *pres. ind. of boddio*, to please.

Boddlonwn, 1s. *imp. subj. of boddloni*, to be content.

Boed, *v. bod*.

Bord Gron=the Round Table.

Bore, *nsm.*, *boreuau*, *p.*, morning; *yn fore*, early.

Boredeimlodd, 3s. *aor. of boredeimlo*, to feel early.

Brad, *nsm.*, treachery.

Bradwr, *nsm.*, *bradwyr p.*, traitor.

Bradwrus, *adj.*, treacherous.

Braenar, *nsm.*, fallow, fallow-land.

Braint, *nsf.*, privilege.

Braw, *nsm.*, terror, fear.

Brawd, *nsm.*, *brodyr p.*, brother.

Bref, *nsf.*, lowing, bleating, bleat.

Brefu, *vs.*, to bleat; **brefai**, 3s. *imp. ind.*

Breichiau, *npf.*, arms.

Brenin, *nsm.*, King.

Breuddwyd, *nsm.*, *breuddwydion p.*, dream.

Breuddwydio, *vs.*, to dream; **breuddwydai**, 3s. *imp. ind.*

Breuddwydiwr, *nsm.*, dreamer.

Briall, *briallu*, *npf.*, *briallen*, *s.*, primrose.

Brig, *ns. and np.*, top, crest, summit, branches; *brigyn*, *s.*, branch.

Brigog, *adj.*, thick-branched, thick-topped.

Brigwyn, *adj.*, white-topped, white-crested.

Brithyll, *nsm.*, trout.

Briw, *adj.*, torn, broken.

Briwsion, *np.*, crumbs.

Bro, *nsf.*, *broydd p.*, region, district.

Brodyr, *v. brawd*.

Bron, *nsf.*, breast; **bron a**, nearly, well-nigh; *ger bron*, before.

Bronfraith, *nsf.*, thrush.

Brongoch, *nsf.*, red-breast.

Brwyn, *np.*, rushes.

Bryd, *nsm.*, mind, thought.

Bryn, *nsm.*, *bryniau p.*, hill.

Brys, *nsm.*, haste, hurry, speed; **ar frys**, in haste.

Bu, *v. bod*.

Bugeilio, *vs.*, to tend (herds or flocks); to watch, guard.

Bum, *v. bod*.

Bun, *nsf.*, girl, maiden, lady.

Buom, *v. bod*.

Bwrdd, *nsm.*, *byrddau p.*, table, board.

Bwrw, *vs.*, to cast, throw, cast down, pour.

Bwthyn, *nsm.*, *bythynod p.*, cottage, hut.

Bychan, *adj.m.*, *bechan f.*, *bychain p.*, small, little, tiny.

Byd, *nsm.*, *bydoedd p.*, world, life.

Bydd, *v. bod*.

Byddar, *adj.*, deaf.

Bydded, *v. bod*.

Byddet, *v. bod*.

Byddwch, *v. bod*.

Bylchog, *adj.*, dented, having gaps.

Bynnag, *indef. part.*, ever; **pw y bynnag**, whoever; **pa—bynnag**, whatever.

Byr, *adj.*, *ber(r) f.*, short; **ar fyr**, shortly, briefly; *comp. equ.*, *byrred*, *sup. byrra(f)*.

Byrddau, *v. bwrdd*.

Bys, *nsm.*, *byseidd p.*, finger.

Byth, *adv.*, ever; **am byth**, "for ever."

Bythynod, *v. bwthyn*.

Byw, *vs.*, to live.

Byw, *adj.*, alive, living.

Bywyd, *nsm.*, life, existence.

C

Ca, *v. cael*.

Caban, *nsm.*, hut, cabin.

Cad, *nsf.*, battle.

Cadair, *nsf.*, chair, throne.

Cadernid, *nsm.*, strength, might.

Cadw, *vs.*, to keep, preserve; to continue, stay; **cadwaf** 1s. **cedwi** 2s. **ceidw**, 3s. *pres. ind.*; **cadwai**, 3s. *imp. ind.*; **cadwyd**, *impers. aor.*; **cadwn**, 1p. *imper.* **Ynghadw**, preserved, kept.

Cadd, *v. cael*.

Caead, *nsm.*, lid, cover.

Caead, *cauad*, *adj.*, shut, closed, sheltering.

Caeadbren, *nsm.*, thickly-branched tree.

Caeau, *np.m.*, fields.

Cael, *vs.*, to have, get, obtain; *pres. ind.* 3s. **ca**, **caiff**; *impers.* **ceir**; *aor.* 1s., **cefaif**, 3s. **cadd**, **cafodd**; *plupf. ind.* 3s., **cawsai**; *imp. subj.* 1p., **caem**.

Caer, *nsf.*, fort, castle, stronghold.

Caerog, *adj.*, walled, fortified.

Caethes, *nsf.*, slave, prisoner.

Caethglud, *nsf.*, captivity, bondage, also captives, victims.

Caethgludo, *vs.*, to carry into captivity, exile.

Cafodd, *v. cael*.

Caiff, *v. cael*.

Cangau, *np.*, **cangen**, *nsf.*, branch, bough.

Cainc, *nsf.*, **ceinciau**, *p.*, branch, bough ; song, lay.
Cais, 2s. *imp.* of **ceisiaf**.
Calangaeaf, lit. the calends of winter, All Saints' day.
Califari = Calvary.
Calon, *nsf.*, **calonnau**, *p.*, heart.
Call, *adj.*, wise, prudent, knowing.
Cam, *nsm.*, step.
Cam, *nsm.*, wrong, injury.
Camlas, *nsf.*, channel, canal.
Cân, *nsf.*, song.
Cân,—ai, etc., *v.* **canu**.
Canfu, 3s. *aor.* of **canfod**, to see, perceive.
Canig, *nsf.*, song.
Canlyn, *vs.*, and 2. *imper.*, to follow.
Canllaw, *nsm.*, hand-rail.
Cannaidd, *adj.*, bright, shining.
Cannu, *vs.*, to whiten, cleanse, purify.
Canol, *nsm.*, middle ; centre ; **ynghanol**, in the midst of.
Canrif, *nsf.*, century.
Canu, *vs.*, to sing, ring, *pres. ind.* 2s. **ceni**, 3s. **cân**, **cana**, *impers.*, **cenir** ; *imp.* 3s. **canai**, 3p. **canent** ; *aor.* 3s. **canodd** ; *pr. subj.* 3s. **cano** ; *imper.* 3s. **caned**, 2p. **cenwch**—**canu'n iach**, to bid farewell.
Canu, *nsm.*, singing.
Cap, *nsm.*, cap ;
Carcharor, *nsm.*, prisoner.
Cariad, *nsm.*, **cariadau** and **cariadon**, *p.*, love, lover.
Cariadus, *adj.*, loving, affectionate.
Carn, *nsm.*, haft, hilt, handle.
Carol, *nsf.*, carol.
Carreg, *nsf.*, **cerrig**, *p.*, stone.
Cartre(f), *nsm.*, **cartrefi**, *p.*, home.
Caru, *vs.*, to love, court ; *pres. ind.* 1s. **caraf** ; 2s. **ceri** ; *imp. impers.*, **cerid** ; *aor.* 1s. **cerais** ; *imper.* 2s., **car**.
Câs, *nsm.*, hate, hatred.
Câs, *adj.*, hated, hateful.
Casglu, *vs.*, to gather, assemble, collect ; *pres. ind.* 1s., **casglaf**, 3s., **casgli** ; *imper. impers.*, **casgler**.
Castell, *nsm.*, **cestyll**, *p.*, castle.
Caua, 3s. *pres. ind.* of **cau**, to shut, close.
Caiad, *v.*, **caead**.
Cauaf, 1s. *pres. ind.*, I close, shut.
Cawod, *nsf.*, shower.
Cawodog, *adj.*, showery.
Cawr, *nsm.*, giant.
Cawsai, *v.* **cael**.
Cedwi, *v.* **cadw**.
Cedyrn, *p.* of **cadarn**, *adj.* and *n.*, strong, mighty.

Cefais, *v.*, **cael**.
Cefn y Bedd, *prop. name*.
Cefn y Ddwysarn, *prop. name*.
Ceidw, *v.* **cadw**.
Ceir, *v.* **cael**.
Ceisiaf, 1s. *pres. ind.*, I seek, endeavour.
Celyn, *np.*, **celynen**, *sf.*, holly, holly-tree.
Cell, *nsf.*, cell.
Cenedl, *nsf.*, nation, people.
Cenedlaethol, *adj.*, national.
Cenhinen, *nsf.*, leek.
Ceni, **cenir**, *v.*, **canu**.
Ceraint, *np.*, companions.
Cerais, *v.* **caru**.
Cerbyd, *nsm.*, carriage.
Cerdd, *nsf.*, song.
Cerdded, *vs.*, to walk ; *pres. ind.* 3s. **cerdda** ; *imper.* 2s. **cerdd**.
Ceredig, *prop. name*.
Ceri, **cerid**, *v.*, **caru**.
Cern, *nsf.*, **cernau**, *p.*, the side of the head, cheek, side.
Cerrig, *v.*, **carreg**.
Cestyll, *v.*, **castell**.
Craudor, *nsm.*, trap-door, hatches.
Cilfach, *nsf.*, cave, creek, recess, corner.
Cilio, *vs.*, to recede, retreat.
Cilydd, *nsm.*, fellow, companion, now used in phrase **ei gilydd**, each other.
Cladd, *imper.* 2s. of **claddu**, to bury.
Claf, *adj.*, ill, sick.
Claiar, *adj.*, luke-warm, tepid, mild.
Cleddyf, *nsm.*, sword.
Clod, *nsm.*, praise, renown, fame.
Clodfori, *vs.*, to praise.
Cloff, *adj.*, lame, halting.
Clog, *nsf.*, cloak, mantle.
Clwyf, *nsm.*, **clwyfau**, *p.*, wound.
Clwyfawg, *adj.*, wounded.
Clybu, 3s. *aor.* of **clybod**, to hear.
Clychau, *npf.* of **cloch**, bell.
Clyw, *nsm.*, hearing ; **o glyw**, out of hearing.
Clywed, *vs.*, to hear, listen, *pres. ind.* 1s. **clywaf**, 3s. **clyw**, 1p. **clywn** ; *impers.*, **clywir** ; *imp. ind.*, 1s., **clywn**, 2s. **clywit**, 3s., **clywai**, 1p. **clywem**, 2p., **clywech**, *impers.* **clywid** ; *aor.* 1s. **clywais**, 2s. **clywaist**, 3s., **clywodd** ; *plupf.* 3s., **clywsai**.
Cnau, *npf.*, nuts.
Cnicht, *prop. name*.
Cnul, *nsm.*, knell.
Coch, *adj.*, red ; *sup.*, **cochaf**.
Codi, *vs.*, to raise, rise ; *imper.* 2s., **cod**.
Coed, *npf.*, trees, wood.
Coedwig, *nsf.*, wood, forest.
Coelcerthi, *npf.*, beacons, bonfires.

*clychan'n goz
bluwabells*

Cofio, *vs.*, to remember ; *pres. ind. 1s. cofiaf* ; *imper. 2s., cofia.*
Cog, *nsf.*, cuckoo.
Colli, *vs.*, to lose, miss ; *pres. ind. 3s., cyll* ; *aor. 3s., collodd, impers. collwyd.*
Corlan, *nsf.*, pen, fold.
Corlannu, *vs.*, to pen ; to fold.
Coron, *nsf.*, crown.
Corsen, *nsf.*, *corsenau*, *p.*, reed, stalk, stem.
Corwynt, *nsf.*, whirlwind.
Costrel, *nsf.*, bottle, vessel.
Craith, *nsf.*, scar, cut.
Cread, *nsf.*, *creadigaeth*, *nsf.*, creation.
Crechwen, *nsf.*, laughter, coarse or shrill laughter.
Credo, *nsf.*, creed, faith.
Credodd, *aor.*, 3s. of *credu*, to believe.
Cregin, *np.* of *cregan*, shell.
Creiglan, *nsf.*, rocky shore, cliff, precipice.
Creirwy, *prop. name.*
Crewr, *nsf.*, creator.
Cri, *nsf.*, cry.
Criafol, *np.*, berries of the mountain-ash.
Crin, *adj.*, withered, dry, faded.
Crinddail, *np.*, withered leaves.
Crist, *prop. name.*, Christ.
Croes, *nsf.*, cross.
Croeso, *nsf.*, welcome.
Croesa wu, *vs.*, to welcome.
Crwth, *nsf.*, fiddle, violin.
Crwydra, *pres. ind. 3s. of crwydro*, to wander, stray.
Crychni, *nsf.*, rippling, waviness.
Cryd, *nsf.*, cradle.
Crymu, *vs.*, to bend, bow.
Cryman, *nsf.*, sickle, reaping hook.
Crynnu, *vs.*, to quiver, tremble, quake ; *pres. ind. 3s., cryn* ; *imp. ind. 1s., crynnwn*, 3s., *crynnai.*
Cu, *adj.*, dear, beloved.
Cudd, *pres. ind. 3s. of cuddio*, to hide, conceal.
Cudd, *adj.*, hidden, concealed, secret.
Cull, *adj.*, thin, narrow.
Curo, *vs.*, to beat, knock.
Curwlaw, *nsf.*, beating rain.
Cusan, *nsf.*, and *f.*, kiss.
Cuwch, *nsf.*, frown.
Cwblheir, *pres. ind. of cwblhau*, to fulfil.
Cwco, *nsf.*, cuckoo.
Cwch, *nsf.*, boat, craft.
Cwlwm, *nsf.*, bond, knot, tie.
Cwm, *nsf.*, valley, vale ; *Cwm Rhondda*, Rhondda Valley in South Wales.
Cwmwd, *nsf.*, region, district, commote.
Cwmwl, *nsf.*, *cymylau*, *p.* cloud,
Cwpan, *nsf.*, and *f.*, cup.

Cwsg, *nsf.*, sleep.
Cwsg, *pres. ind. 3s. and 2s. imper. of cysgu*, to sleep, slumber.
Cwympo, *vs.*, to cast, throw, or pull down.
Cychwr, *nsf.*, boatman.
Cychwyn, *vs.*, to start.
Cyd, *cyhyd*, *adj.*, so long.
Cyd, *subst.*, *i gyd*, together, altogether.
Cydfordwywyr, *np.*, fellow-sailors.
Cydyd, *nsf.*, universe.
Cydydd, *pres. ind. 3s. of cydfod*, to agree, consent.
Cydyw, *vs.*, to live together.
Cydia, *pres. ind. 3s.; cydiai imp. ind. 3s. of cydio*, to grip, grasp.
Cydwylod, *nsf.*, conscience.
Cydymaith, *nsf.*, companion, fellow.
Cyfa, *cyfan*, *adj.*, whole, entire.
Cyfaill, *nsf.*, friend, companion.
Cyfamod, *nsf.*, covenant, compact.
Cyfandir, *nsf.*, continent.
Cyfannedd, *adj.*, inhabited.
Cyfarch, *vs.*, to address, greet, accost ; *cyfarch gwell*, to greet, welcome.
Cyfarch, *nsf.*, address, greeting.
Cyfarfud, *aor.*, 1s. of *cyfarfod*, to meet.
Cyfeillach, *nsf.*, friendship, society, company.
Cyfiawnder, *nsf.*, justice.
Cyflawni, *vs.*, to fulfil, perform, accomplish.
Cyfnos, *nsf.*, night, evening, dusk.
Cyfod, *imper. 2s., cyfododd, aor. 3s., cyfyd*, *pres. ind. 3s. of cyfodi*, to rise.
Cyfoed, *np.*, playmates, companions, contemporaries.
Cyfriniol, *adj.*, secret, mysterious.
Cyfundraeth, *nsf.*, system.
Cyffro, *vs.*, to disturb.
Cyffro, *nsf.*, disturbance, stirring, commotion.
Cyffrous, *adj.*, excited, disturbed ; *also* exciting, disturbing.
Cyffwrdd, *vs.*, to touch ; *cyffyrddasai*, *plupf. ind. 3s.*
Cyhywyfan, *vs.*, to wave, flutter.
Cyll, *v. colli.*
Cyll, *sp.*, of *collen*, hazel.
Cymaint, *adj. equ.*, so much, so great, as much, as great.
Cymanfa, *nsf.*, assembly, convention, festival.
Cymar, *usc.*, mate, companion.
Cyntun, *nsf.*, sleep, slumber, nap.
Cymer, *imper. 2s. of cymeryd*, to take.
Cymod, *nsf.*, compact, covenant.
Cymodwyd, *aor. impers. of cymodi*, to reconcile, be reconciled.
Cymrawd, *nsf.*, friend, fellow.

Cymraeg, *adj.*, Welsh.

Cymreig, *adj.*, Welsh.

Cymro, *nsn.*, Welshman.

Cymru, Wales.

Cymry, *npc.*, Welshmen, Welsh people.

Cymundeib, *nsn.*, communion, communication.

Cymwynas, *nsf.*, favour, kindness.

Cymydog, *nsn.*, neighbour.

Cymylau, *v.* cwmwl.

Cyn, *adv.*, as.

Cyn, *prep.*, before.

Cynefin, *adj.*, accustomed, familiar.

Cynefin, *nsn.*, haunt, resort.

Cynhaeaf, *nsn.*, harvest.

Cynlas, *prop. name.*

Cynnal, *vs.*, to keep, hold (a festival).

Cynneu, *vs.*, to kindle, light, blaze.

Cynnifer, *adj.*, *equ.*, as many, so many.

Cynnull, *vs.*, to gather, collect.

Cynnar, *adj.*, early.

Cynnyg, *nsn.*, offer.

Cynt, *comp.* of **cynnar**, early, and **buan**, quick, swift; **iel cynt**, as of yore, as before.

Cynta(i), *sup.* of the foregoing, first, foremost.

Cyrchaf, *pres. ind.* 1s., I go, I go to seek.

Cyrraedd, *vs.*, and *pres. ind.* 3s., to reach, attain.

Cyrraedd, *nsn.*, reach; **o gyrraedd**, out of reach.

Cysegr, *nsn.*, sanctuary, sanctum.

Cysgredig, *adj.*, consecrated, holy, sacred.

Cysglyd, *adj.*, drowsy, sleepy.

Cysgod, *nsn.*, **cysgodau**, *p.*, shade, shadow.

Cysgododd, *aor.* 3s. of **cysgodi**, to shelter, spread over.

Cysgu, *vs.*, to sleep; *imper.* 2s., **cwsg** and **cysga**.

Cywion, *np.*, of **cyw**, chick, chicken, the young of any bird.

Chwa, *nsf.*, breeze, puff, gust.

Chwaer, *nsf.*, sister.

Chwalu, *vs.*, to spread, scatter, demolish; *pres. ind.*, 3s. **chwal**.

Chwardd, **chwarddant**, **chwarddai**, *v.*, **chwerthin**.

Chwarae, **chwareu**, *nsn.*, **chwareuon**, *p.*, sport, play.

Chwarae, **chwareu**, *vs.*, to play; *pres. ind.* 3s., **chwery**; *imp. ind.* 3s., **chwareuai**, 3p. **chwareuent**.

Chwareus, *adj.*, playful, sportive.

Chwe(ch), *adj.*, *num.*, six.

Chwedlau, *np.*, of **chwedl**, tale, story.

Chwedleua, *vs.* and *pres. ind.* 3s., to talk, discourse, tell tales, to prattle.

Chweifror, February.

[desire, cherish.

Chwenychai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **chwenychu**, to

Chwerthin, *vs.*, to laugh; *pres. ind.*, 3s.,

chwardd; 3p. **chwarddant**; *imp. ind.*, 3s.,

chwarddai.

Chwerthiniaid, *nsn.*, laughter.

Chwerwaf, *sup.* of **chwerw**, bitter.

Chwery *v.* **chwarae**.

Chwiban, *nsn.*, whistle, whistling.

Chwilio, *vs.*, to seek, search; *imper.*, 3s.,

chwiliid; 2p., **chwiliwch**.

Chwiorydd, *np.*, of **chwaer**, sister.

Chwythu, *vs.*, to blow; *pres. ind.*, 3s. and

imper. 2s., **chwyth**.

D

Da, *nc.*, goods, wealth, cattle.

Da, *adj.*, good; *comp. equ.*, **cystal**; *comp.*, **gwell**; *sup.*, **gorau**.

Dacw, *exc.*, behold; see yonder.

Daear, *nsf.*, earth.

Daearol, *adj.*, earthly, worldly.

Daeth, **daethet**, *v.* **dyfod**.

Dain, *nsn.*, drop.

Dagrau, *np.* of **deigryn**, tear.

Dail, *np.*, leaves.

Dal, **dala**, *vs.*, to catch, hold; to continue.

Dalen, *nsf.*, leaf (of a tree or a book).

Dall, *adj.*, blind.

Dallu, *vs.*, to blind.

Dameg, *nsf.*, parable.

[cease.

Darfod, *vs.*, to finish, come to an end; to

Darllen, *vs.*, to read.

Datglo, *adj.*, open, open, unlocked.

Dau, *adj.*, *num.* two.

Daw, *v.* **dyfod**.

Dawn, *nsf.*, gift, grace.

Dawns, *nsf.*, dance.

De, *nsn.*, south.

Deall, *vs.*, to understand.

Dechreu, *nsn.*, beginning, commencement.

Dechreu, *vs.*, to begin, commence; *aor.* 3s., **dechreuodd**.

Dedwyddach, *adj.*, *comp.* of **dedwydd**, happy.

Defnynni, *pres. ind.* 2sg. of **defnynnu**, to trickle, drop.

Defod, *nsf.*, custom, habit.

Deffro, *vs.*, to awake, awaken; *pres. ind.* 3s., **deffry**; *aor.* 3s., **deffrodd**.

Deffroad, *nsn.*, renaissance, revival.

Deffrobani, *prop. name.*

Ceylon

Deheulaw, *nsf.*, right hand.

Deheuwynt, *nsn.*, south wind.

Deitio, *vs.*, to singe, sear, burn.

Deigr, **deigryn**, *nsn.*, tear.

Del, *v.* **dyfod**.

cyweirio put in order, correct, rectify, prepare.

Delw, *nsf.*, form, shape, image.
Dellt, *npf.*, lattice.
Derbyn, *vs.*, to receive.
Dertydd, *pres. ind. of darfod*.
Deri, *npf.*, oak trees.
Derlwyn, *nsf.*, oak forest or grove.
Derwen, *nsf.*, oak tree.
Deuai, *etc.*, *v. dyfod*.
Deunaw, *adj. num.*, eighteen.
Deunod, *nd.*, two notes.
Deuoedd, *np.*, couples, pairs.
Dewi, *prop. name*, David.
Dewin, *nsf.*, magician, divine.
Dewr, *ns. and adj.*, **dewrion**, *p.*, brave, valiant.
Di, *v. ti*.
Dial, *nsf.*, vengeance, revenge.
Dial, *vs.*, to avenge.
Dibris, *adj.*, worthless, careless.
Dichon, *v. impers.*, may, can.
Diddanu, *vs.*, to delight, amuse, cheer, console.
Difa, *vs.*, to exterminate, destroy.
Diferion, *np.*, drops.
Diflannu, *vs.*, to disappear, vanish.
Diflanedig, *adj.*, flitting, vanishing.
Difraw, *adj.*, careless, fearless.
Difyr, *adj.*, pleasant, merry; *comp. equ.*, **difyrryd**; *comp.*, **difyrrach**.
Diffaethwch, *nsf.*, desert, wilderness.
Diffeithio, *vs.*, to devastate, desolate.
Diffodd, *vs.*, to go out, become extinguished.
Digon, *ns.*, plenty, enough, sufficiency.
Digter, *nsf.*, wrath, anger.
Dihoeni, *vs.*, to pine, languish.
Dihun, *nsf.*, the state of being awake; **ar ddihun**, awake.
Diliau, *np. of dil*, honeycomb.
Dilychwin, *adj.*, unstained, unsoiled, undefiled.
Dilyn, *vs. and pres. ind. 3s.*, to follow.
Diluw, *nsf.*, deluge, flood.
Dim, *ns. (orig. a thing)*, nothing; (*with noun*) no; **na—dim mwyl**, not anymore, no more.
Dinas, *nsf.*, city.
Diniwed, *adj.*, harmless, innocent.
Diofal, *adj.*, careless, heedless.
Diolch, *nsf.*, thanks.
Diosg, *vs.*, to take or throw off, doff.
Disglair, *disglair*, *adj.*, bright, shining.
Disgwyl, *vs.*, to expect, wait for.
Disgybl, *nsf.*, disciple.
Disgyn, *vs.*, to descend, fall, drop; *pres. ind. 2s.*, **disgynni**; *imp. ind. 3s.*, **disgynnai**; *aor. 3s.*, **disgynnodd**.
Distaw, *adj.*, silent, quiet.
Distawrwydd, *nsf.*, silence, stillness.
Distyll, *nsf.*, trickling, flow, ebb.

Diwedda, *adj. sup.*, last, latest.
Diwrnod, *nsf.*, day.
Diwygiad, *nsf.*, revival.
Doe, *adv.*, yesterday.
Doed, *v. dyfod*.
Doethach, *adj. comp.*, wiser.
Doethineb, *nsf.*, wisdom, prudence.
Doi, *v. dyfod*.
Dol, *nsf.*, **dolydd**, *p.*, meadow.
Dolurus, *adj.*, painful, sore, sad.
Dor, *nsf.*, door.
Dos, *v. myned*.
Drachefn, *adv.*, again.
Draig, *nsf.*, dragon.
Drain, *npf.*, thorns.
Draw, *adv.*, yonder.
Dring, *3s.*, *pres. ind. of dringo*, to climb, ascend; *1p.*, **dringwn**.
Dros, *tros*, *prep.*, over, across.
Drud, *adj.*, costly, expensive, dear.
Drws, *nsf.*, door; **drysau**, *p.*
Drycin, *nsf.*, storm, hurricane.
Drych, *nsf.*, mirror.
Dryllio, *vs.*, to break, shatter.
Drysau, *v. drws*.
Du, *adj.*, black, dark.
Duw, *God*.
Duwies, *nsf.*, goddess.
Dwed, **dwedai**, **dweyd**, *v. dywedyd*.
Dwg, *pres. ind. 3s. of dwyn*.
Dwfn, *adj.*, deep.
Dwir, **dwr**, *nsf.*, **dyfroedd**, *p.* water.
Dwthwn, *nsf.*, day.
Dwy, *adj. num.f.*, two.
Dwyfol, *adj.*, divine.
Dwyfor, *prop. name*.
Dwylo, *nd. and p.*, hands.
Dwyn, *vs.*, to take, bear.
Dwyrudd, *nd.*, cheeks.
Dwystr, *nsf.*, sadness, seriousness.
Dy, *adj. poss.*, thy.
Dychwel, *vs.*, to return; *pres. ind. 1s.*, **dychwelaf**; *3s.*, **dychwel**; *imp. subj.*, *2s.* **dychwelit**.
Dychmyg, *nsf.*, imagination, dream.
Dydd, *nsf.*, **dyddiau**, *p.*, day.
Dyfalai, *imp. subj. 3s. of dyfalu*, to imagine, suppose, guess.
Dynach, *comp.*, **dynaf**, *sup. of dwfn*, deep.
Dynder, *nsf.*, depth, deep.
Dyfnor, *nsf.*, deep sea, ocean.
Dyod, *vs.*, to come; *pres. ind. 2s.*, **doi**, **deui**; *3s.*, **daw**; *imp. ind. 2s.*, **deuit**, *3s.*, **deuai**; *aor. 3s.*, **daeth**; *plupf. 2s.*, **daethet**; *subj. 3s.*, **del**; *3p.*, **delont**; *imp. 2s.*, **tyrd**, **tyred**; *3s.*, **doed**.

Dyfodiad, *nsm.*, coming, arrival.
Dyfroedd, *v.* dwir.
Dyffryn, *nsm.*, dyffrynnoedd, *p.*, valley.
Dygyfor, *vs.*, to swell, to surge, to assemble.
Dyhirwch, *nsm.*, evil, villainy.
Dyhudd gloch, *nsf.*, curfew.
Dylifiad, *nsm.*, flow, flood, deluge.
Dyma, *ex.*, behold, see here.
Dymchwel, *vs.*, to fall.
Dyn, *nsm.*, man.
Dyna, *ex.*, behold, see there.
Dyro, *imper. 2s. of rhoddi*, to give.
Dyrysni, *nsm.*, brake, thicket, a place full of brambles, confusion.
Dysg, *nsm.*, learning.
Dysgu, *vs.*, to learn, teach; *pres. ind. 3s.*, dysg.
Dysgu, *vs.*, to learn, teach.
Dywedyd, *dweyd*, *vs.*, to say, tell; *pres. ind. 1s.*, dywedaf; *3s.*, dywed; *imp. ind. 3s.*, dwedai; *pres. subj. 3s.*, dwedo; *imper. 2s.*, dywed, dwed.
Dyweddiad, *nsm.*, betrothal.

E

Ebrill, April.
Editaf, *adj.*, repentant, sorry.
Editafu, *vs.*, to repent.
Edd, *nsm.*, bird.
Edrych, *vs.*, to look; *imp. ind. 3s.*, edrychai; *aur. 1s.*, edrychais.
Edwi, *vs.*, to fade, wither, decay.
Eddi, *np.*, thrums, fringe, eddy.
Ef, *ete*, *pron. 3sm.*, he, him.
Effro, *adj.*, awake, wakeful, vigilant.
Engyl, *np. of angel*, angel.
Ehedydd, *nsm.*, lark.
Ei, *adj. poss. sm. and f.*, his, her.
Eich, *adj. poss. p.*, your.
Eidal, Italy.
Eiddot, *adj.*, thine.
Eifl, *prop. name*.
Eigion, *nsm.*, ocean.
Eilchwyl, *adv.*, a second time, again.
Ein, *adj. poss. our*.
Eira, *eiry*, *nsm.*, snow.
Eirin, *np.*, plums.
Eiriol, *nsm.*, pleading, intercession.
Eiriolwn, *pres. ind. 1p. of eiriol*, to plead, pray, intercede.
Eiry, *v. eira*.
Eis, *v. myned*.
Eisieu, *nsm.*, want, need, requirement.
Eistedd, *vs.*, to sit.
Eithin, *np.*, gorse, furze.
El, *elai*, *elo*, *elwyf*, *v. myned*.

Eleni, *adv.*, this year.
Eynnau, *np.*, hymns.
Enaid, *nsm.*, eneidiau, *p.*, souls.
Enfys, *nsf.*, rainbow.
Ennill, *vs.*, to gain.
Ennyd, *nsf.*, moment.
Enwaf, *pres. ind. 1s.*, **enwir**, *impers.*, **enwch**, *imperat. 2p. of enwi*, to name, mention.
Enw, *nsm.*, **enwau**, *p.*, name.
Eog, *nsm.*, salmon.
Er, *prep.*, for, for the sake of, in spite of, since; *conj.*, though, although, since.
Erch, *adj.*, horrible, dreadful.
Erchwech, *imper. 2p. of erchi*, to request, bid, demand, pray.
Ergyd, *nsf.*, blow, shot.
Ergydio, *vs.*, to beat.
Erioed, *adv.*, ever (before).
Erw, *nsf.*, **erwau**, *p.*, acre.
Eryri, *prop. name*.
Erys, *pres. ind. 3s. of aros*, to remain.
Eszeulus, *adj.*, careless.
Esmwyth, *adj.*, soft, easy, gentle, sweet.
Estron, *adj. and ns.*, foreign, strange, foreigner, stranger.
Eto, *adv.*, again, yet, still.
Etyb, *v. ateb*.
Eu, *adj. poss.*, their.
Euthum, *v. myned*.
Ewch, *v. myned*.
Ewyn, *nsm.*, foam, froth.

F

Fel, *prep.*, like; *conj.*, so that, as if, how.
Felly, *adv.*, thus, so.
Finnau, *v. minnau*.
Fory, *v. yfory*.
Fry, *adv.*, above, overhead.
Fy, *f* *adj. poss.*, my.
Ffair, *nsf.*, fair; **ar ffair**, in exchange.
Ffals, *adj.*, false, deceitful.
Ffarwel, *nsm.*, farewell.
Ffenestr, *nsf.*, **ffenestri**, *p.*, window.
Ffin, *nsm.*, boundary, limit, confines.
Fflam, *nsf.*, flame.
Ffo, *nsm.*, flight, escape; **ar ffo**, in flight.
Ffol, *adj.*, foolish, silly, unwise.
Ffion, *nsf.*, stick.
Ffordd, *nsf.*, **ffyrdd**, *p.*, road, way.
Ffraeth, *adj.*, eloquent, fluent, witty.
Ffrainc, *prop. name*, France.
Ffridd, *nsf.*, **ffriddoedd**, *p.*, field, land.
Ffrwd, *nsf.*, brook, stream, rill.
Ffrwyth, *nsm.*, fruit.
Ffug, *nsm.*, disguise, guile, deception.
Ffydd, *nsf.*, faith, belief.

Ffyrdd, *v.* ffordd.

Ffyddlonach, *adj. comp. of* ffyddlon, faithful.

G

Gadael, **gado**, *vs.*, to leave, permit ; *pres. ind.* 2s., gadewi ; *aor.* 3s., gadawodd ; *imper.* 2s., gad.

Gaeaf, *nsm.*, winter.

Gaeafwynt, *nsm.*, winter wind.

Gair, *nsm.*, word.

Galw, *vs.*, to call : *pres. ind.* 1s., galwaf ; 3s., geillw ; 3p., galwant ; *impers.*, gelwir ; *imp. ind. impers.*, gelwid.

Gallu, *vs.*, to be able ; *pres. ind.* 3s., gall, geill ; *impers.* gellir ; *imp. subj.*, 2s., gallet.

Gallt, *nsf.*, steep, hill, wood.

Gan, *prep.*, with, from, by ; *used with verb* "to be" to denote possession ; *conj.* 1s., gennyf, 2s., gennyt, 3sf., ganddi.

Gardd, *nsf.*, garden.

Geillw, *v.* galw.

Geill, *v.* gallu.

Gelwid, **gelwir**, *v.* galw.

Gellir, *v.* gallu.

Gem, *nsm.*, gem, jewel.

Gen in *phr.*, **gen i** = **gennyf**, *v.* gan.

Genedigaethwawr, *nsf.*, the dawn of birth (lit).

Geneth, *nsf.*, girl, maiden.

Geni, *vs.*, to be born, and *nsm.*, birth.

Gennyf, **gennyt**, *v.* gan.

Genwair, *nsf.*, fishing-rod.

Genweirio, *vs.*, to fish, angle.

Ger, *prep.*, near, by.

Gerllaw, *prep.*, near, by ; *adv.*, near, nearby.

Glân, *adj.*, clean, pure, fair.

Glan, *nsf.*, glannau *p.* ; bank, side (of river).

Glanhewch, *imper.* 2p. of **glanhau**, to clean, purify.

Gläs, *adj.*, blue, green ; *comp.*, glasach.

Gläs, *nsm.*, blue.

Glasïor, *nsm.*, the blue sea.

Glasro, *nsf.*, world of blue or green.

Glasliw, *nsm.*, blue hue or tint.

Glaslwyn, *nsm.*, green wood or grove.

Glaslyn, *prop. name.*

Glasnef, *nsf.*, blue sky.

Glasu, *ns.*, to become blue, green, verdant.

Glaswyrdd, *adj.*, green, greenish.

Glesni, *nsm.*, blue, blueness.

Glo, *nsm.*, coal.

Gloewon, *adj.*, *p.* of **gloew**, bright, clear.

Gloyn, *nsm.*, glow-worm ; **gloyn-haf**, butterfly.

Glynu, *vs.*, to cling, cleave, adhere ; *imper.* 2s., glyn.

Gobaith, *nsm.*, hope.

Godre, *nsm.*, the skirt or border of one's garment.

Goddef, *vs.*, to suffer, allow, endure ; *pres. ind. impers.*, **goddefir**.

Goddeithio, *vs.*, to burn furze or heath.

Gofal, *nsm.*, **gofalon**, *p.*, care, anxiety.

Gofalu, *vs.*, to take care, heed ; *pres. ind.* 2s., **gofeli** ; 3s., **gofala**, 1p., **gofalwn** ; *aor.* 1s., **gofelais**.

Gofid, *nsm.*, grief, pain, trouble.

Gofyn, *vs.*, to ask, question, request.

Gogledd, *nsm.*, North.

Golch, *imper.* 2s. of **golchi** ; to wash, clean.

Golen, *adj.*, light, bright ; *comp.*, **golenach**.

Goleuni, *nsm.*, light, brightness.

Goleuo, *vs.*, to brighten, light, dawn.

Golud, *nsm.*, wealth.

Golwg, *nsm.*, sight, look, appearance ; **o olwg**, out of sight ; **yn y golwg**, in sight ; **yn ei golwg**, in its opinion.

Gollwng, *vs.*, to drop, let drop ; *pres. ind.* 1s., **gollyngaf**, *imper.* 2p., **gollyngwch**.

Gommorra, *prop. name.*

Goreu, *v.* da.

Gorffen, *vs.*, to finish, complete, perfect.

Gorffennaf, *prop. name*, July.

Gorffwyso, *vs.*, to rest.

Goris, *prep.*, below, beneath.

Gorlif, *nsm.*, flood, current.

Gormes, *nsm.*, and *f.* oppression.

Gornest, *nsf.*, combat, trial by battle ; battle, fight.

Goroesi, *vs.*, to survive, outlive.

Goronwy, *prop. name.*

Gorsedd, *nsf.*, throne, seat.

Goruwch, *prep.*, above.

Goruchelder, height, loftiness, summit, highest

Gorwel, *nsm.*, horizon.

Gostegu, *vs.*, to silence.

Gras, *nsm.*, grace.

Grawn, *nc.*, seed, grain.

Griddfaniad, *nsm.*, sighing, groaning, moaning.

Griddfannau, *np.* of **griddfan**, sigh, groan.

Griddfannai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **griddfan**, to sigh, moan.

Grisial, *nsm.*, crystal.

Gro, *nsm.*, gravel.

Groeg, *prop. name*, Greece.

Grudd, *nsf.*, cheek.

Grug, *nsm.*, heath, heather.

Grym, *nsm.*, power, force.

Gwae, *nsf.*, and *m.* woe, despair.

Gwaed, *nsm.*, blood.

Gwaen, *nsf.*, meadow, stretch of land.
Gwaeth, *comp. of drwg*, bad, evil.
Gwahan, *sm.*, separation; **ar wahan**, separate, apart, flowing.
Gwahanedig, *adj.*, separated, divided, torn.
Gwahaniaethau, *np.*, differences.
Gwahardd, *vs.*, to forbid; *imper. impers.*, gwahardder.
Gwahodd, *vs.*, to invite.
Gwaith, *nsm.*, work, labour.
Gwallt, *nsn.*, hair.
Gwan, *adj.*, weak, feeble.
Gwanwyn, *nsn.*, spring, spring-time.
Gwarafun, *vs.*, to forbid, refuse, grudge.
Gwasgar, *nsn.*, scattering, dispersion; **ar wasgar**, scattered, dispersed, strewn.
Gwawr, *nsf.*, dawn, daylight.
Gwa wrddydd, *nsf.*, dawn, daylight.
Gwayw, *np.*, spears, lances.
Gwddw, *nsn.*, neck.
Gweddi, *nsf.*, prayer.
Gweddill, *nsn.*, remnant, remains; **yn weddill**, remaining, left.
Gweddio, *vs.*, to pray.
Gweddnwidiad, *nsn.*, transfiguration.
Gwefus, *nsf.*, gwefusau, *p.*, lip.
Gwehlyth, *nsf.*, race, stock, lineage.
Gweini, *vs.*, to minister, serve.
Gweirglodd, *nsf.*, hayfield, meadow.
Gweithio, *vs.*, to work, labour.
Gweld, *gwelod*, *vs.*, to see, behold; *pres. ind.* 1s., gwelaf; *imp. ind.* 3s., gwelai, 1p., gwelwm; *aor.* 1s., gwelais, 3s., gwelodd, 1p., gwelsom; *impers.*, gwelwyd; *plupf. ind. impers.*, gwelsid.
Gwelediad, *nsn.*, perception.
Gweledigaeth, *nsf.*, vision, apparition.
Gwely, *nsn.*, gwelyau, *p.*, bed.
Gwell, *v. da*.
Gwen, *nsf.*, smile.
Gwen, *f. of gwyn*.
Gwenhwyfar, *prop. name*. Guinevere.
Gweni, *pres. ind.* 2s. of **gwennu**, to smile.
Gwenith, *nsn.*, wheat.
Gwenfflam, *nsf.*, white flame.
Gwenlloer, *nsf.*, white moon.
Gwennaf, *adj. sup. of gwen*.
Gwennol, *nsf.*, swallow.
Gwent, a part of South Wales, orig. a province.
Gwenyn, *np.*, bees.
Gwerdd, *adj. f. of gwyrd*.
Gwerin, *nsf.*, people, nation, democracy.
Gwersyll, *nsn.*, camp, encampment, field.
Gwerth, *nsn.*, worth, value.
Gwial, *np.*, twigs, branches.
Gwig, *nsf.*, forest, wood.

Gwin, *nsn.*, gwinoedd, *p.*, wine.
Gwirion, *adj.*, innocent, foolish, silly.
Gwirionedd, *nsn.*, truth.
Gwisg, *nsf.*, dress, garment.
Gwisgi, *adj.*, dainty.
Gwisgo, *vs.*, to dress, wear, apparel.
Gwlad, *nsf.*, country.
Gwladgarweh, *nsn.*, patriotism.
Gwlan, *nsn.*, wool.
Gwlaw, *nsn.*, rain.
Gwledd, *nsf.*, feast, banquet.
Gwlith, *nsn.*, dew.
Gwlithog, *adj.*, dewy.
Gwmon, *v. gwymon*.
Gwn, *v. gwybod*.
Gwna, *gwnelwn*, etc., *v.*, gwneud, gwneuthur.
Gwneuthur, gwneud, *vs.*, to make, do; *pres. ind.* 2s., gwnei; 3s., gwna; *imp. ind.* 3p., gwnaent; *aor.* 1s., gwnes, 3s., gwnaeth, 1p., gwnaethom, 3p., gwnaethant, *impers.*, gwnaed; *plupf. ind.* 3p., gwnaethent; *impf. subj.* 1s., gwnelwn; *imper.* 2s., gwna.
Gwr, *nsn.*, gwyr, *p.*, man, husband.
Gwraidd, *nsn.*, root.
Gwreiddio, *vs.*, to take root, originate; *pres. ind.* 3s., gwreiddia.
Gwrandaw, gwrandaw, *vs.*, to listen; *pres. ind.* 3s., gwrendy; *imp. ind.* 3s., gwrandawai, 1p., gwrandawem; *imper.* 2p., gwrandedwch.
Gwrandawr, *nsn.*, listener.
Gwridet, *imp. ind. and subj. of gwrido*, to blush.
Gwthio, *vs.*, to push, shove.
Gwybod, *vs.*, to know; *pres. ind.* 1s., gwn, 2s., gwddost; 3s., gwyr; *imp. ind.* 1s., gwyddwn, 3s., gwyddai; *aor.* 3s., gwybu.
Gwybr, *nsf.*, sky, firmament.
Gwyddai, *v. gwybod*.
Gwydd, *nsn.*, wood, trees.
Gwydd, *nsn.*, sight, vision; **o wydd**, out of sight; **yn gwydd**, at or in sight of.
Gwyl, *nsf.*, holiday, festival.
Gwylan, *nsf.*, gwylain and gwylanod, *p.*, sea-gull.
Gwyliaf, *pres. ind.* 1s. of **gwylied**, to watch, guard.
Gwyll, *nsn.*, gloom, darkness, dusk.
Gwyllt, *adj.*, wild.
Gwylltir, *nsn.*, wilderness.
Gwymon, *nc.*, seaweed.
Gwyn, *adj.*, white, blessed, happy; *f.*, **gwen**; *p.*, gwynion; *comp. equ.*, gwynned; *sup.*, gwynnaf; *f.*, gwennaf.
Gwynder, *nsn.*, whiteness, brightness.
Gwynepryd, *nsn.*, face, countenance.

gwinwryf, wine - press.

Gwynfeirch, *np.*, white horses, steeds.
 Gwynfyd, *nsm.*, bliss, happiness.
 Gwynnodd, *aor. 3s. of gwynnu*, to whiten.
 Gwynt, *nsm.*, wind.
 Gwyntyll, *nsf.*, winnowing fan.
 Gŵyr, *v. gwybod*.
 Gwyr, *v. gŵr*.
 Gwyrdd, *adj.*, green.
 Gwyrog, *adj.*, bending, crooked, slanting.
 Gwyrth, *nsf.*, miracle.
 Gwryfi, *nsf.*, gwryfion *p.*, maiden, virgin.
 Gwys, *nsf.*, summons.
 Gwyw, *adj.*, withered, decayed.
 Gwywo, *vs.*, to wither, decay; *aor. 2s.*,
 gwywaist : *3s.*, gwywodd.
 Gyda, *gydag, prep.*, with.
 Gylch, *pres. ind. 3s. of golchi*, to wash.
 Gylfin, *nsm.*, beak, bill.
 Gylfinhir, *nsm.*, curlew.
 Gyntaf, *adv.*, first (*mut. of cyntaf*).
 Gyrru, *vs.*, to drive, urge.

H

Hâd, *nc.*, seed, offspring.
 Hâf, *nsm.*, summer.
 Hafaid, *adj.*, summerlike, summer.
 Hafal, *adj.*, like, similar.
 Hafddydd, *nsm.*, summer's day.
 Haidd, *nc.*, barley.
 Hallt, *adj.*, salt, salty.
 Hanes, *nsm.*, history, story.
 Hanner, *nsm.*, half.
 Hannercaead, *adj.*, half-shut, half-closed.
 Hapus, *adj.*, happy.
 Hardd, *adj.*, beautiful, pretty, fair.
 Harri, *prop. name*, Harry, Henry.
 Hau, *vs.*, to sow.
 Haul, *nsm.*, sun.
 Hauwr=heawr, *nsm.*, sower.
 Hawdd, *adj.*, easy; *comp.*, hawddach and
 haws.
 Hawl *nsf.*, right, privilege.
 Haws, *v.*, hawdd.
 Heb, *prep.*, without; *conj.*, *1s. hebof*, *3sf.*,
 hebbdi.
 Hed, *pres. ind. 3s.*, hedai, *imp. ind. 3s. of*
 hedeg (=ehedeg), to fly.
 Hedfan, *vs.*, to fly, fly about; *imp. ind. 3s.*,
 hedfanai.
 Hedydd, *nsm.*, sky-lark (=ehedydd).
 Hedd, heddwch, *nsm.*, peace, calm, quiet.
 Heddyw, *adv.*, to-day.
 Hefyd, *adv.*, also, too.
 Heibio, *adv.*, past, beyond.

Helaethwych, *adj.*, abundant, extravagant,
 fine and plenty.
 Helwriaeth, *nsf.*, sport, hunting.
 Helyg, *np.*, willow-trees.
 Helynt, *nsm. and f.*, trouble, affair, course.
 Hen, *adj.*, old, aged; *comp.*, hŷn.
 Heneiddio, *vs.*, to grow old.
 Heno, *adv.*, to-night.
 Henuriad, *nsm.*, elder.
 Heol, *nsf.*, heolydd, *p.*, street.
 Her, *3s. pres. ind. of herio*, to challenge.
 Hesg, *np.*, rushes, sedges.
 Heulwen, *nf.*, sunshine.
 Heuwr, *nsm.*, sower.
 Hi, *pron. f.*, she, it. (*N.B. The impersonal use*
 corresponding to Eng. it in "it rains.")
 Hil, *nsf.*, children, offspring.
 Hin, *nsf.*, weather.
 Hir, *adj.*, long; *comp.*, hwy, *sup.*, hwyaf.
 Hiraeth, *nsm.*, longing.
 Hiraethwn, *1s.*, hiraethet, *2s. imp. ind. or*
 subj. of hiraethu, to long for.
 Hirbell, *adj.*, far, distant.
 Hirdddydd, *nsm.*, long day.
 Hirllais, *nsm.*, long, continuous cry.
 Hirnos, *nsf.*, long night or evening.
 Hithau, *pron. f.*, she, she also.
 Hoff, *adj.*, fond, dear; *comp.*, hoffach.
 Hoffter, *nsm.*, fondness, love.
 Hoffedd, *nsm.*, fondness, love.
 Hoffi, *vs.*, to love, be fond of; *imp. ind. or*
 subj. 2s., hoffet; *aor. 1s.*, hoffais, *3s.*,
 hoffodd.
 Hoffus, *adj.*, dear, beloved, lovable.
 Holi, *vs.*, to question, demand.
 Holl, *adj.*, all, every.
 Hollt, *nsf.*, cleft, rift.
 Honno, *f. of hwnnw*.
 Hud, *nsm.*, enchantment, magic.
 Hudolus, *adj.*, enchanting, charming.
 Hun, *refl. pron.*, self.
 Hun, *nsm.*, sleep; trwy hun, in sleep.
 Hunan, *refl. pron.*, self.
 Hwiangerdd, *nsf.*, lullaby.
 Hwn, *dem. pron. and adj. m.*, this, this one;
 yr hwn, the one who, he who.
 Hwnnw, *dem. pron. and adj. m.*, that, that one.
 Hwnt, *adv.*, beyond; with *prep. i=prep.*,
 beyond.
 Hwy, *pron.*, *3p.* they, them.
 Hwy, hwyaf, *v. hir*.
 Hwyliau, *np.*, sails.
 Hwyr, *nsm.*, evening.
 Hwyrnos, *nsf.*, evening.
 Hwyrol, *adj.*, late.

{ hefo, with
 efo

Hyd, *nsm.*, length ; **ar hyd**, along, through-out ; **o hyd**, still, always, continually.

Hyd *prep.*, to, until, as far as, along ; **hyd nes**, until.

Hyn, *pron. sn.*, this.

Hyn, *v.* hen.

Hynny, *dem. pron. sn.*, those ; and *dem. adj.*, that.

I

I, *prep.*, to, for, into ; *conj.* 1s. **im** ; 2s., **iti** ; 3sm., **iddo**, *f.*, **iddei** ; 3p., **iddynt**.

I, *mut. of mi*, *fi* 1s. *pers. pron.*, usually complementary.

Ia, *nsm.*, ice.

Iach, *adj.*, healthy, robust.

Iachawdwriaeth, *nsf.*, salvation.

Iaith, *nsf.*, language.

Iar, *nsf.*, hen.

Iarlod, *np.*, Earls.

Ias, *nsm.*, shock, pang, thrill ; chill.

Iddi, *iddo*, **iddynt**, *v. i*, *prep.*

Ie, yes.

Ieuanc, *adj.*, young ; *p.*, **ieuainc** ; *sup.*, **ieu-engaf**.

Ieuengoed, *nsm.*, youth, time of youth.

Ieuencetid, *nsm.*, youth.

Im, *v. i*, *prep.*

Innau, *v.* minnau.

Iona wr, January.

Ior, *prop. name*, God, Lord.

Iorwerth, *prop. name*, Edward.

Is, *prep.*, below.

Iti, *v. i*, *prep.*

L

Lawnt, *nsf.*, lawn.

Lili, *nsf.*, lily.

Lladmerydd, *nsm.*, voice, message.

Llaes, *adj.*, deep, low.

Llaesu, *vs.*, to drop, droop.

Llaeth, *nsm.*, milk.

Llafar, *nsm.*, speech, voice ; **ar lafar gwlad**, colloquial, popular, common.

Llafn, *nsf.*, blade.

Llafuriai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **llafurio**, to toil, labour.

Llai, *comp. of bach, smaller, fewer, less.*

Llais, *nsm.*, voice.

Llaith, *adj.*, wet, moist, damp.

Llall, *pron.*, other ; *p.*, **lleill**.

Llam, *nsf.*, leap.

Llanc, *nsm.*, **llanciau**, *p.*, boy, lad.

Llariaidd, *adj.*, gentle.

Llatai, *nsm.*, **lateion**, *p.*, love-messenger.

Llaw, *nsf.*, hand.

Llawen, *adj.*, merry, joyful.

Llawer, *adj.*, many, much.

Llawhaearn, *prop. name*, *lit.*, iron hand.

Llawn, *adj.*, full.

Llawr, *nsm.*, floor, ground ; **i lawr**, down (rest and motion).

Llawdrysnu, *nsm.*, threshing-floor.

Lle, *nsm.*, place ; *used adv.*, where ; **yn lle**, instead.

Llechwedd, *nsm.*, slope, side, hill-side.

Lled, *nsm.*, breadth, width ; **ar led**, abroad, wide.

Llediaith, *nsm.*, usually applied to a foreign accent in speech.

Lledrith, *nsf.*, magic, enchantment.

Llef, *nsf.*, cry, shout, scream.

Lleiaf, **lleied**, *v.* bach.

Lleill, *v.* llall.

Lleithder, *nsm.*, damp, moisture.

Lleithio, *vs.*, to become or make wet, moist.

Lleithiog, *adj.*, wet, damp, moistened.

Llên, *nsf.*, literature.

Llenwi, *vs.*, to fill.

Llesmar, *nsf.*, swoon, faint, trance.

Lleuad, *ns.*, moon.

Llewyrch, *nsm.*, light.

Lleyn, *prop. name*.

Lli = **llif**.

Llian, *nsm. p.* **lliaiu**, **llieiniau**, linen, cloth, sail.

Lliaws, *nc.*, multitude, many.

Llif, *nsm.*, flood, flow, stream ; **yn llif**, flowing.

Llifeirio, *vs.*, to flow.

Llifo, *vs.*, to flow.

Llin, *nsf.*, line, lineage, descent.

Llinos, *nsf.*, linnet.

Llion, *prop. name*.

Llithio, *vs.*, to allure, charm, entice.

Llithiwr, *nsm.*, charmer, allurer.

Llithrig, *adj.*, slippery.

Llithro, *vs.*, to slip, slide, glide.

Lliw, *nsm.*, colour, hue.

Lloches, *nsf.*, shelter, refuge, hiding-place.

Lloer, *nsf.*, moon.

Lloergan, *nsm.*, moonshine, moonlight.

Llong, *nsf.*, **llongau**, *p.*, ship.

Llon, *adj.*, merry, happy ; *comp. equ.*, **llonned**, *comp.*, **llonnach**, *sup.*, **llonnaf**.

Llonni, *vs.*, to cheer, make happy ; *pres. ind. impers.* **llonnir**.

Llawryf, laurel, bay

Lloes

Llonydd, *adj.*, quiet, calm.
Llonyddu, *vs.*, to grow or become calm.
Llosgi, *vs.*, to burn.
Lluestu, *vs.*, to encamp.
Llun, *nsm.*, form, shape.
Llus, *nc.*, bilberries.
Lluwch, *nsm.*, snowdrift.
Llŵ, *nsf.*, oath.
Llwch, *nc.*, dust, ashes.
Llwfrddyn, *nsm.*, coward.
Llwm, *adj.*, bare.
Llwybr, *nsm.*, path, track.
Llwyd, *adj.*, grey. *Clwyd y ta*, sparrow.
Llwyni, *np.*, bushes, groves.
Llwyth, *nsm.*, load, burden.
Llychwinodd, *aor. 3s. of llychwino*, to defile, pollute.
Llydan, *adj.*, broad, wide.
Llyfn, *adj.*, smooth.
Llyfr, *nsm.*, book.
Llygad, *nsm.*, llygaid, *p.*, eye.
Llygaid dydd, daises.
Llyn, *nsm.*, llynnoedd, *p.*, lake.
Llynedd, *adv.*, last year.
Llys, *nsm.*, court.
Llyisiau, *np.*, plants.
Llythyr, *nsm.*, letter.
Llythyren, *nsf.*, letter (of the alphabet).
Llyw, *nsm.*, rudder, leader.
Llywelyn, *prop. name*.
Llywethau, *np.*, tresses.

M

m, *post voc. poss. adj. 1s.*, my
Mab, *nsm.*, boy, son.
Mabandod, *nsm.*, babyhood.
Maboed, *nsm.*, boyhood.
Mae, *v.* bod.
Maen, *nsm.*, stone.
Maenol, *nsf.*, manor.
Maes, *nsm.*, field.
Mâg, *pres. ind. 3s. of magu*, to rear, bring up.
Mai, May.
Mai, *conj.*, *introd. noun-clause*, that.
Main, *adj.*, thin, slender.
Maith, *adj.*, long, expansive, great.
Mam, *nsf.*, mamau, *p.*, mother.
Mami, *nsf.*, mother.
Man, *adj.*, small, tiny.
Mant, *nsm.*, mouth, jaw, chin.
Mantell, *nsf.*, mantle, cloak.
Marchog, *nsm.*, marchogion, *p.*, knight.
Marian, *npl.*, rocks, stones.
Marsiandwr, *nsm.*, merchant, trader.
Marw, *adj.*, dead; *nsm.*, death; *vs.*, to die.
Marwol, *adj.* of death, death's; fatal.
Marwor, *np.*, red hot embers.
Mathru, *vs.*, to tread upon, trample.
Mawr, *adj.*, great, big, large; *comp.*, mwy.
Mawredd, *nsm.*, greatness.
Mawrth, March.
Mêd, *pres. ind. 3s. of medi*, to reap, cut.
Medelwyr, *np.*, reapers.
Medi, September.
Medraf, *pres. ind. 1s. of medru*, to be able.
Medd, *pres. ind. 3s.*, says; **meddwn**, *1p. or imp. ind. 1s.*; **meddir**, *impers.*, is said.
Medd, *v.* meddu.
Medd, *nsm.*, mead.
Meddal, *adj.*, soft, tender.
Meddu, *vs.*, to have, possess; **meddi**, *pres. ind. 2s.*; **medd**, *3s.*
Meddwl, *nsm.*, mind, thought, intellect.
Meddwl, *vs.*, to think; *aor. 1s.*, **meddyliais**; **gan feddwl**, with the intention, intending to, thinking of.
Meddylfryd, *nsm.*, mind, thought.
Meddyllyd, *nsm.*, the world of thought.
Megis, *conj.*, as, just as; *prep.*, like.
Mehefin, June.
Meillion, *np.*, flowers, clover, trefoil.
Meinir, *nsf.*, maiden.
Melin, *nsf.*, mill.
Melus, *adj.*, sweet; *sup.*, melusaf.
Melyn, *adj.*, yellow, golden.
Melynu, *vs.*, to become yellow.
Melysu, *vs.*, to sweeten, make sweet.
Melltith, *nsf.*, curse.
Melltithio, *vs.*, to curse.
Mellten, *nsf.*, a flash of lightning.
Men, *nsf.*, cart, wain.
Men, **Menna**, *prop. name*.
Merch, *nsf.*, daughter, girl.
Mesen, *nsf.*, acorn.
Mewn (*orig. a noun*), *prep.*, in, within; **o fewn**, inside, within.
Mi, *pers. pron. 1s.*, I, me.
Mieri, *np.*, briars, brambles.
Mil, *num.*, thousand; *p.*, milloedd.
Miled, *num. ord.*, thousandth.
Milmil, *num.*, thousands; *lit.*, thousand thousands.
Min, *nsm.*, edge, lip; **fin nos**, at nightfall.
Minnau, *pers. pron. 1s.*, I, I also.
Mintai, *nsf.*, troop, band.
Miri, *nsm.*, pleasure, enjoyment, merriment.
Mis, *nsm.*, misoedd, *p.*, month.
Modrwy, *nsf.*, modrwyau, *p.*, ring.
Moelwyn, **Moelwyn Mawr**, *prop. name*.
Moes, *nsm.*, conduct, morals, life.

Moes, *imper.* 2s., give.
Moethus, *adj.*, delicate, dainty, spoilt.
Môn, *prop. name*, Anglesea.
Moni, **mono**=*dim ohoni*, *dim ohono*=none of her, none of him, of it.
Mor, *adv.*, as, so.
Môr, *nsm.*, **moroedd**, *p.*, sea.
Mordaith, *nsf.*, voyage.
Mordraeth, *nsm.*, sea beach.
Mordwyfa, *nsf.*, landing place, jetty.
Mordwyo, *vs.*, to go to sea, to sail.
Mordwywyr, *np.*, sailors, sea-farers, mariners.
Morfa Mawr, *prop. name*.
Morforwyn, *nsf.*, mermaid.
Morwr, *nsm.*, sailor.
Morwydd, *np.*, mulberry trees.
Mud, *adj.*, **mudion**, *p.*, dumb, mute.
Mun=**bun**.
Mur, *nsm.*, wall.
Murddyn, *nsm.*, ruins.
Murmur, *nsm.*, murmur, whisper.
Musgrell, *adj.*, slow, sluggish, clumsy.
Mwsog, *nsm.*, moss.
Mwy, *comp.*, more ; **ni . . mwy**, no longer.
Mwyach, *adv.*, any more, again.
Mwyalch, **mwyalchen**, *nsm. and f.*, blackbird.
Mwyar, *np.*, blackberries.
Mwyn, *adj.*, gentle, beloved ; *comp.*, **mwynach**, *sup.*, **mwynaf**.
Mwyn (*orig.*, desire, wish) *in phr.*, **er mwyn**, for the sake of ; **er dy fwyn**, for thy sake.
Mwynder, *nsm.*, affability, tenderness.
Mwynhau, *vs.*, to enjoy.
Mympwy, *nsm.*, whim, fancy.
Mynd, **myned**, *vs.*, to go ; *pres. ind.* 2p., **ewch** ; *imp. ind. and subj.* 3s., **ai**, **elai** ; 1p., **aem**, 2p., **aech**, 3p., **aent** ; *aor. 1s.*, **euthum** ; *pres. subj.* 1s., **elwyf**, 3s., **el**, **elo** ; *imper.* 2s., **dos**, 3s., **aed**.
Mynegwch, *imper.* 2p. of **mynegi**, to tell, say.
Mynnu, *vs.*, to will ; *pres. ind.* 3s., **myn** ; *imp. ind.* 1s., **mynnwn** 2s., **mynnet**, 3s., **mynnai** ; *anal.* 2s. *pres. subj.*, **mynnot**.
Mynwent, *nsf.*, graveyard, cemetery.
Mynwy, *prop. name*, Monmouth.
Mynych, *adj.*, frequent.
Mynydd, *nsm.*, **mynyddoedd**, *p.*, mountain.

N

'n, *post voc. form of ein*, our, or *yn with verbal substantives*.
Na, *neg. particle*, no, not.
Na, *nag, conj.*, than.
Na, **nac**, **nag**, *conj.*, nor.

Nacad, *nsm.*, refusal, hindrance, demur, restraint.
Nacau, *vs.*, to refuse, forbid.
Nad, *introd. neg. part.*, that not.
Nâd=**na ad**, do not let, allow, forbid.
Nadolg, Christmas.
Nag, *v. na*.
Namyn, *prep.*, except, but.
Naill, *with def. art.*, the one.
Namyn, *prep.*, except, but.
Nant, *nsf.*, stream, brook, vale.
Nas=**na+s.**, *i.e., neg. and post vocalic suffixed pronoun (accus.)*.
Natur, *nsf.*, nature.
Nawfed, *ord. num.*, ninth.
Na wrddydd, *nsm.*, noon-day.
Nef, **nefoedd**, *nsf.*, heaven.
Neidr, *nsf.*, snake, serpent.
Neilltuedig, *adj.*, set apart, dedicated, consecrated.
Neithdar, *nsm.*, nectar.
Neithiwr, *adv.*, last night.
Nen, *nsf.*, heaven.
Nennawr, *nsm.*, ceiling, roof.
Nerth, *nsm.*, strength.
Nes, *prep. and conj.*, until.
Nês, *v.*, agos.
Neu, *conj.*, or.
Neuaddau, *vp.*, halls.
Newid, *vs.*, to change, exchange.
Newydd, *adj.*, new ; **o newydd**, anew.
Ni, *pers. pron.* 1p., we, us.
Nid, *neg. part.*, not.
Nifwl, *nsm.*, mist, cloud.
Ninnau, *pers. pron.* 1p., we, we also.
Nis=**ni+s.**, *i.e., neg. part. and post vocalic suffixed pronoun (accus.)*.
Nos, *nsf.*, night.
Nosddawns, *nsf.*, night-dance.
Nosi, *vs.*, to darken, to become night.
Noson, *nsf.*, night.
Noswyllo, *vs.*, to retire, to cease or give up work for the night.
Nwyfus, *adj.*, lively, sprightly, bright, blithe.
Nyth, *nsm.*, nest.
Nythu, *vs.*, to nest.

O

O ! *interj.*, Alas !
O, *prep.*, from, of ; **o'r**=from the ; **o'u**=from their ; *conj.* 3sm., **ohono** ; 2p., **ohonoch**.
Ochain, *vs.*, to sigh, groan ; *nsm.*, groaning.
O danynt, *conj.* 3p. of **o dan**, *prep.*, under.
Oddiar, *prep.*, off, from upon, from.

Oddiwrth, *prep.*, from.
Oed, *nsm.*, age.
Oedais, *avr.* 1s. of *oedi*, to delay, remain.
Oedran, *nsm.*, age.
Oedrannus, *adj.*, aged, old.
Oedd, *oeddw*, *oeddit*, *v.* bod.
Oen, *nsm.*, lamb.
Oenig, *nsf.*, lambkin.
Oent, *v.* bod.
Oer, *adj.*, cold.
Oerni, *nsm.*, cold.
Oerodd, *avr.* 3s. of *oeri*, to grow or become cold.
Oes, *v.* bod.
Oes, *nsf.*, age, generation.
Ofer, *adj.*, vain, useless.
Ofn, *nsm.*, *ofnau*, *p.*, fear, terror.
Ofni, *vs.*, to fear.
Ofnus, *adj.*, timid, afraid.
Ofnwn, *imp. ind.* 1s. of *ofni*, to fear, be afraid.
Ogof, *nsf.*, cave, cavern.
Ohoian, *nsm.*, song, pæan.
Ohono, *ohonoch*, *v.* o.
Ol, *nsm.*, trace, track; **ar ol**, after, behind;
yn ol, back, ago; **o'm hol**, behind me.
Olaf, *super deg.* (from *ol*), last.
Olwen, *prop. name.*
Ond, *conj.*, but.
Oni, *onid*, *inter. particles.*
Onnen, *nsf.*, *ynn*, *p.*, ash tree.
Os, *conj.*, if.

P

Pa, *interr. adj.*, what; **pa un**, which?
Paham, *inter.*, why?
Paid, *pres. ind.* 3s. and *imper.* 2s. of *verb*
peidio, to cease, the *imper.* used with *vb.*
subs. to express negative.
Pali, *nsm.*, silk.
Palm, *ns.*, palm-trees.
Pam = **paham**.
Pan, *conj.*, when.
Pantlawr, *nsm.*, hollowed floor.
Parablu, *vs.*, to prattle, prate, talk, chirp.
Parablus, *adj.*, talkative, eloquent.
Paradwys, *nsf.*, paradise.
Pawb, *pron.*, all, everyone.
Pe, *conj.*, if.
Pebyll, *np.* of *pabell*, tent.
Pechadur, *nsm.*, sinner.
Peidio, *vs.*, to cease, desist.
Pelydr, *nsf.*, *peydrau*, *np.*, rays.
Pell, *adj.*, far, distant; *comp.*, **pellach**, fur-
 ther; **ymhellach**, further.
Pen, *nsm.*, **pennau**, *p.*, head.

Pennaf, *sup. deg.* (from *pen*), chief, foremost.
Pendefig, *nsm.*, chieftain, chief.
Penddu, *adj.*, black-headed.
Pentecost, Pentecost.
Pentre(f), *nsm.*, village, hamlet.
Pentywysog, *nsm.*, head prince.
Penyd, *nsm.*, punishment, penance, torture.
Pêr, *adj.*, sweet.
Pererin, *nsm.*, pilgrim.
Perffaith, *adj.*, perfect.
Perffeithgan, *nsf.*, perfect song.
Perffeithrwydd, *nsm.*, perfection.
Perl, *nsm.*, **perlau**, *p.*, pearl.
Perlewyg, *nsf.*, ecstasy, trance.
Perllan, *nsf.*, orchard.
Perth, *nsf.*, **perthi**, *p.*, bush.
Peryglus, *adj.*, dangerous.
Petrisen, *nsf.*, partridge.
Peth, *nsm.*, **pethau**, *p.*, thing.
Phylacter, phylacter.
Pia(u), *rel. verb-form*, who owns, who own;
e.g., **myfi biau**, I own, it is I who own.
Pinwydden, *nsf.*, pine, pine-tree.
Pladur, *nsm.*, scythe.
Plannu, *vs.*, to plant.
Plant, *np.*, children.
Plentyn, *nsm.*, child.
Plentyndod, *nsm.*, childhood.
Pleth, *nsf.*, plait, braid, garland; **ymhleth**,
 clasped, folded, crossed, interlocked.
Plith in *phr.*, **i blith**, into the midst of,
 among.
Plu, *np.*, **pluen**, *sf.*, feather.
Plyf = **plu**, feathers.
Plyg, *pres. ind.* 3s. of *plygu*, to bend, fold.
Plygain, *nsm.*, cockcrow, early morning.
Pob, *adj.*, all, every.
Poen, *nsf.*, pain, grief.
Poeth, *adj.*, hot; *sup.*, **poethaf**.
Poethi, *vs.*, to heat, become hot.
Pompren, *nsf.*, wooden bridge.
Popeth = **pob peth**, everything.
Porffor, *nsf.*, purple.
Porth, *nsm.*, **pyrth**, *p.*, gate.
Porthi, *vs.*, to feed.
Porthladd, *nsm.*, port, harbour.
Praidd, *nsm.*, flock, herd.
Pren, *nsm.*, **prennau**, *p.*, wood, tree.
Pridd, *nsm.*, soil, earth.
Prii-ddinas, *nsf.*, capital, chief town.
Prin, *adj.*, scarce.
Priod, *nc.*, spouse, husband or wife.
Priod, *adj.*, own, my own, etc.
Priodas, *nsf.*, wedding, marriage.
Priodfab, *nsm.*, bridegroom.
Priodferch, *nsm.*, bride.

Proffwyd, *nsm.*, prophet, seer.
Prudd, *adj.*, sad, sorrowful.
Pryd, *nsm.*, countenance.
Pryd, *nsm.*, **prydiau**, *p.*, time, occasion; **ar brydau**, at times, on occasions.
Pryder, *nsm.*, anxiety.
Prydferth, *adj.*, beautiful, fair.
Prydferthwch, *nsm.*, beauty.
Pryn, *pres. ind.*, 3s. of **prynu**, to buy.
Pur, *adj.*, pure, true; *comp.* **purach**, *sup.*, **puraf**.
Purdeb, *nsm.*, purity.
Puredigaeth, *nsm.*, purification.
Pwy, *interr. pron.*, who.
Pwyso, *vs.*, to rest
Pyrth, *v.* **porth**.
Pysg, *np.*, fish.

R

'Roedd = **yr oedd**.
Rhad, *adj.*, free, cheap.
Rhag, *prep.*, from; *conj.* 3sf., **rhagddi**; used with *vb. subs.* in the sense of lest, so that. . . not.
Rhagfyr, *prop. name*, December.
Rhai, *ind. pron.*, some; **y rhai**, those (who).
Rhaid, *nsm.*, necessity; used as impersonal verb in the sense of must, needs.
Rhedai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **rhedeg**, to run.
Rhedyn, *nc.*, fern, ferns.
Rhegen, *nsf.*, cornrake, quail.
Rhiain, *nsf.*, **rhianedd**, **rhianod**, *p.*, woman, lady, maiden.
Rhif, *nsm.*, number, count.
Rhisgl, *nsm.*, bark (of trees).
Rhith, *nsm.*, apparition, vision, image.
Rhodianna, *vs.*, to stroll, walk; **rhodiannwn**.
Rhodfa, *nsf.*, course, orbit.
Rhodiai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **rhodio**, to walk, stroll.
Rhoddi, **rhoi**, *vs.*, to give; *imp. ind.* 3s., **rhoddai**; *aur.* 1s. **rhois**; *imper.* 2p. **rhowch**.
Rhos, *nsf.*, moor, mountain land.
Rhos, *nsf.*, and *p.*, rose, roses.
Rhosyn, *nsm.*, rose.
Rhu, *nsm.*, roar.
Rhuad, *nsm.*, roaring.
Rhudd, *adj.*, red, ruddy.
Rhuddlan, *prop. name*.
Rhwng, *prep.*, between; *conj.* 2p., **rhyngech**, 3p., **rhynghdynt**.
Rhwyf, *nsf.*, **rhwyfau**, *p.*, oar.
Rhwyllong, *nsf.*, boat, bark.
Rhwysg, *nsm.*, pomp, grandeur, sway.

rhedlif, current.

Rhy, *adv.*, too.
Rhybudd, *nsm.*, notice.
Rhydd, *adj.*, free.
Rhyddid, *nsm.*, freedom, liberty.
Rhyfelgar, *adj.*, warlike.
Rhyferthwy, *nsm.*, torrent, tempest, force.
Rhyngoch, **rhynghdynt**, *v.* **rhwng**.
Rhyw, *nsf.*, kind, sex.
Rhyw, *adj.*, some.
Rhywbeth, *nsm.*, something.
Rhywbryd, *adv.*, sometime.
Rhywrai, *ind. pron. p.*, some.
Rhywun, *ind. pron. s.*, someone.

S

Saernio, *vs.*, to work, construct, manipulate.
Saf, **safai**, **safodd**, *etc.*, *v.*, **sefyll**.
Saffir, *nsm.*, sapphire.
Sang, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **sangu**, **sengi**, to tread, trample, stand upon.
Saif, *v.* **sefyll**.
Salm, *nsf.*, psalm.
Sanctaidd, *adj.*, holy, sacred.
Sandalau, *np.*, sandals.
Sant, *nsm.*, saint.
Saphir, *nsm.*, sapphire.
Sawl in phrases like **pa sawl**, how many; **i'r sawl a**, to the one who.
Sefais, *v.* **sefyll**.
Sefyll, *vs.*, to stand; *pres. ind.* 3s., **saif**; *imp. ind.* 2s. **safet**, 3s., **safai**, 1p., **safem**; *aur.* 1s., **sefais**, 3s., **safodd**; *imper.* 2s. **saf**.
Segur, *adj.*, idle, lazy.
Seithliw, *np.*, seven colours.
Seithug, *adj.*, vain, useless, empty.
Sel, *nsf.*, seal.
Seliasom, *aur.* 1p. of **selio**, to seal.
Ser, *np.*, **seren**, *nsf.*, star.
Seraffiaid, *np.*, seraphs.
Serch, *nsm.*, love.
Serchus, *adj.*, loving, endearing.
Seren, *v.* **ser**.
Si, *nsm.*, whisper, hum, buzz.
Sibrwd, *vs.*, to whisper, murmur.
Sidanog, *adj.*, silk, brocaded.
Siglo, *vs.*, to sway, rock; *pres. ind.* 2s. **sigli**; *aur.* 1p. **siglasom**.
Sill, *nsf.*, syllable.
Sio, *v.* **suo**.
Sisial, *vs.*, to whisper.
Siwrnai, *nsf.*, journey.
Son, *nsm.*, talk, rumour, report.
Soniarus, *adj.*, loud, resonant, musical, melodious.

Sul, *nsm.*, Sunday.
Su, *nsm.*, *suon*, *p.*, buzz, hum, rustle.
Suo, *vs.*, to hum, lull.
Sut (*orig. a noun*), *interr.*, how?
Swn, *nsm.*, noise, sound.
Swp, *nsm.*, posy.
Swynwr, *nsm.*, charmer, magician.
Sy', *v. bod*.
Sychu, *vs.*, to dry; *imper. 2s. sych*.
Sydd, *v. bod*.
Syfl, *3s. pres. ind. of syflyd* "to move, shake."
Syllu, *vs.*, to gaze, look; *imp. ind. 1p. syllem*.
Symud, *vs. and imper. 2s.*, to move, remove.
Symudliw, *adj.*, of diverse or changing hues or colours.
Syn, *adj.*, amazed, astonished, staring; astonishing, strange, surprising.
Syndod, *nsm.*, astonishment, surprise.
Syniwr, *imp. ind. 1s. of synio*, *synied*, to think, be of opinion.
Synnem, *imp. ind. 1p. of synru*, to be astonished; to stare or gaze in astonishment.
Syrthio, *vs.*, to fall; *pres. ind. 3s. syrth*.

T

Tachwedd, *prep. name*, November.
Tad, *nsm.*, *tadau*, *p.*, father.
Taen, *in phr. ar daen*, abroad, about.
Taenu, *vs.*, to scatter, spread; *taenaf*, *pres. ind. 1s.*, *taenwch*, *imper. 2p.*
Taerni, *nsm.*, earnestness, vehemency, importunity.
Tafod, *nsm.*, tongue.
Tafodiaith, *nsf.*, language, dialect.
Tangnefedd, *nsm.*, peace, tranquillity.
Tair, *num. f.*, three.
Talaith, *nsf.*, crown.
Talar, *nsf.*, ridge, land.
Tan, *prep.*, under, until, as far as; *conj. 3sm.*, *tano*, *f. tani*, *3p. tanynt*.
Tan, *nsm.*, fire.
Tanllyd, *adj.*, fiery.
Tant, *nsm.*, string (harp). *pl. Tannau*
Tardd, *pres. ind. 3s. of tarddu*, to spring, grow from.
Tarfu, *vs.*, to disturb.
Tawel, *adj.*, calm, quiet; *comp.*, *tawelach*.
Tawelwch, *nsm.*, peace, quiet.
Tecach, *tecaf*, *v. teg*.
Tecâu, *vs.*, to make beautiful, to beautify, adorn.
Teg, *adj.*, fair, fine; *comp.*, *tecach*, *sup. tecaf*.
Tegan, *nsm.*, toy.

Tegwch, *nsm.*, fairness, beauty.
Teimlad, *nsm.*, feeling, sensation.
Teimladwy, *adj.*, feeling, sympathetic.
Teimlo, *vs.*, to feel; *imp. ind. 1s.*, *teimlwn*; *3s. teimlai*; *aor. 1s. teimlais*.
Telyn, *nsf.*, harp.
Telyneg, *nsf.*, lyric.
Teneu, *adj.*, thin, lean.
Tês, *nsm.*, heat, warmth.
Tesni, *nsm.*, heat, warmth.
Teulu, *nsm.*, family.
Teyrn, *nsm.*, sovereign, king.
Ti, *pers. pron.*, *2s.*, thou, thee.
Tirion, *adj.*, fair, pleasant.
Tir, *nsm.*, tiroedd, *p.*, land, territory.
Tithau, *pers. pron.*, *2s.*, thou, thou also.
Tlos, *fem. of tlws*.
Tlws, *adj.*, fair, beautiful; *sup.*, *tlysaf*.
Tlws, *nsm.*, jewel, precious thing.
Tlysaf, *v. tlws*.
Tlysni, *nsm.*, beauty, splendour.
To, *nsm.*, roof, covering.
Toi, *vs.*, to cover.
Toddi, *vs.*, to melt, dissolve.
Ton, *nsf.*, *tonnau*, *p.*, wave.
Toriad, *nsm.*, cut, break, separation.
Torri, *vs.*, to break, tear; *aor. 2s.*, *torraist*; *torri ar*, to disturb.
Tosturiaethau, *np.*, mercies.
Tosturiol, *adj.*, merciful, compassionate, pitying.
Tra, *conj.*, while.
Traddodiad, *nsm.*, tradition.
Traed, *p. of troed*.
Traeth, *nsm.*, beach, strand, shore.
Traethell, *nsf.*, beach, shore.
Trafferth, *nsf.*, trouble, inconvenience.
Tragwyddol, *adj.*, eternal.
Trai, *nsm.*, ebb, flow (of the tide).
Trais, *nsm.*, violence, oppression.
Trallod, *nsm.*, *trallodion*, *p.*, grief, affliction, sorrow.
Trannoeth, *adv.*, the following day.
Tref, *nsf.*, town.
Treftadaeth, *nsf.*, patrimony.
Treulio, *vs.*, to spend.
Trig, *pres. ind. 3s. of trigo*, to dwell.
Trin, *vs.*, to handle, manage, deal with, work upon.
Trioedd, *np.*, triads.
Tro, *nsm.*, turn, occasion; *am dro*, for a walk, awalking.
Trochi, *vs.*, to immerse, bathe, dip.
Troed, *nsf.*, foot.
Troi, *vs.*, to turn; *aor. 3s. trodd*; *impers.*, *trowyd*; *imper.*, *tro*.

Troiog, *adj.*, changeable, changing.
Tros, *prep.*, across, over, for; *3sm.*, trosto.
Trwmg wsg, *nsn.*, heavy slumber, sleep.
Trwodd, *adv.*, through.
Trwsio, *vs.*, to dress, arrange; *aor.* 3s. trwsiodd.
Trwy, *prep.*, through; *conj.*, *3sm.*, trwyddo.
Trydar, *vs.*, to chirp, twitter, sing.
Trysor, *nsn.*, treasure.
Tua, *prep.*, towards.
Tud, *nsf.*, land, country.
Twi, *nsn.*, growth, increase.
Twng, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **tyngu**, to swear, take oath.
Twr, *nsn.*, tower.
Twri, *nsn.*, noise, roar.
Twyn, *nsn.*, hill, eminence.
Ty, *nsn.*, house.
Tybed, *pin hr.* **ai tybed**, is it possible, can it be?
Tydi, *pers. pron.*, 2s., thou, thee.
Tyddyn, *nsn.*, **tyddynod**, *p.*, small farm or holding, tenement.
Tyddyndir, *nsn.*, small farm land.
Tyddynwyr, *np.*, farmers, holders.
Tyfu, *vs.*, to grow, increase; *pres. ind.* 3s., **tyf**.
Tynged, *nsf.*, fate, destiny.
Tylathau, *np.*, of **tylath**, beam.
Tylwyth, *nsn.*, family, household; **tylwyth teg**, fairies.
Tymer, *nsn.*, temper, temperament.
Tymestlwynt, *nsn.*, storm-wind.
Tymor, *nsn.*, season, period.
Tyner, *adj.*, gentle, soft; *comp.*, **tynerach**.
Tynr, *adj.*, tight, close.
Tynnu, *vs.*, to pull, draw, drag; *imp. ind.* or *subj.* 3s. **tynnai**, 2p. **tynnech**.
Tyr, *pres. ind.* 3s. of **torri**, to break, cut.
Tyred, *imper.* of **dyfod**.
Tyst, *nsn.*, witness.
Tywarchen, *nsf.*, sod, turf.
Tywod, *nc.*, sand.
Tywyll, *adj.*, dark, gloomy.
Tywyniad, *nsn.*, shine, lustre, gleaming.
Tywynnai, *imp. ind.* 3s. of **tywynnu**, to shine, gleam.
Tywys, *vs.*, to guide, lead.
Tywsenau, *np.*, ears (of corn).
Tywysog, *nsn.*, **tywysogion**, *p.*, prince.
'th, *post. voc.* 2s. *pers. pron.* and *possessive* *adject.*

U

'u, *post. voc.* 3p. *pers. pron.* and *possessive* *adject.*
Uchedydd, *nsn.*, skylark.
Uchelwyl, *nsf.*, high feast, festival.

Udgorn (—**utgorn**), *nsn.*, trumpet.
Ugain, *num.*, twenty.
Un, *num.*, one; **yr un**, one, the same; one, with particles like **heb**, without, and the negative.
Un ac un, one by one; **o un i un**, one after another.
Undydd, *nsn.*, one day.
Unfan, *nsn.*, one place, spot.
Unig, *adj.*, only, lonely; **ya unig**, alone.
Unman, *nsn.*, one or any place.
Unpeth, *nsn.*, one thing.
Unwaith, *adv.*, once; **ar unwaith**, at once.
Utgorn, *nsn.*, trumpet.
Uwch, *prep.*, above; **uwchben**, above, over-head.

W

Wedi, *prep.*, after; used with *vb. subs.* to express past participle.
Weithiau *mut.* of **gweithiau**, used *adv.*, at times, sometimes.
Wele, *excl.*, behold, see.
Wrth, *prep.*, at, by, with, to; *conj.*, 1s., **wrthyf**, 3sf., **wrthi**.
Wy(f), *v.* **bod**.
Wy, *nsn.*, egg.
Wybren, *nsf.*, sky, firmament.
Wybyr, *nsf.*, sky, firmament.
Wyddfa, **Yr Wyddfa**, Snowdon.
Wylo, *vs.*, to weep, shed tears; *imp. ind.* 2s., **wylat**, 3s. **wylai**.
Wyn, *np.*, of **oel**.
Wyneb, *nsn.*, face, countenance.
Wynepryd, *nsn.*, face, countenance.
Wyrion, *np.*, grandchildren, descendants.
Wyt, *v.* **bod**.

Y

Y, yr, *def. art.*, the.
Ychen, *np.*, oxen.
Yd, *nc.*, corn.
Ydfaes, *nsn.*, cornfield.
Ydlan, *nsf.*, cornrick.
Ydyf, **ydych**, **ydoedd**, *v.* **bod**.
Yfory, *adv.*, to-morrow.
Ynghyd, *adv.*, together.
Yma, *adv.*, here.
Ymadael, *vs.*, to leave, depart.
Ymaith, *adv.*, away.
Ymdrechfeydd, *np.*, struggles, fights.
Ymestyn, *vs.*, and *pres. ind.* 3s., to stretch, reach, extend.

Ymgudd, *pres. ind. 3s. of ymguddio*, to hide, conceal oneself.

Ymladd, *vs.*, to fight, struggle, contend.

Ymlaen, *adv.*, on, forward, in advance.

Ymryson, *nsm.*, contention, wrangle.

Ymsymud, *vs.*, to move.

Ymwahanu, *vs.*, to separate.

Ymwarded, *nsm.*, deliverance.

Ymyl, *nsm.*, edge, rim, brink ; **yn ymyl**, near.

Yn, *prep.*, in ; *conj. 2s.*, **ynnot**, *3sf.*, **ynddi**.

Yna, *adv.*, then, there.

Ynn, *v. onn*.

Ynni, *nsm.*, force, strength, vigour.

Yno, *adv.*, there.

Yntau, *pers. pron. 3sm.*, he, he also.

Ynte, stereotyped form = or.

Ynys, *nsf.*, island.

Ysbryd, *nsm.*, spirit ; **Ysbryd Glan**, Holy Ghost.

Ysbrydoliaeth, *nsm.*, inspiration.

Ysgain, *adj.*, light.

Ysgol, *nsf.*, school.

Ysgrepan, *nsm.*, scrip.

Ysgrifennu, *vs.*, to write.

Ysgub, *nsf.*, **ysgubau**, *p.*, sheaf.

Ysgubor, *nsf.*, barn.

Ysig, *adj.*, frail, feeble, rotten, crushed.

Ysmala, *adj.*, funny, jocular, playful.

Ysodd, *aor. 3s. of ysu*, to consume, eat.

Ystad, *nsf.*, estate, condition.

Ystafell, *nsf.*, room.

Ystori, *nsf.*, story, tale.

Ystyriwch, *imper. 2p. of ystyried*, to consider.

Yswain, *nsm.*, squire.

Yw, *v. bod*.

Yw, *np.*, **ywen**, *nsf.*, yew, yew-tree.

